

Historical context

(*Kefallinia & Ithaki*, Nicholas N. Patricios, 2002)

8th century

At the beginning of the 8th century the son of Nikephoros Patrikios, Philippikos, originally named Bardanes (Greek: Βαρδάνης), was banished to Kefalonia by Emperor Tiberios II (ruled AD 698-705) and then to the Crimea by Emperor Justinian II (r. 705-711). (Philippikos may lived at the Byzantine fort at Agios Giorgios.)

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philippikos_Bardanes

11th century

In 1085 the Norman leader, Robert Guiscard, dies off the coast of Kefalonia in 1085. His men sought cold water to sooth his fever before he died in "Ithaca (at) a large town called Jerusalem now fallen into ruins from age." (Sunken city at Polis?)(Anna Komnena, *Alexiad*, c. 1148). 1099 severe pirate raids - akroteri named Sarakina.

12th - 15th centuries

In 1185 the Norman admiral Margaritone seized Kefalonia and Ithaka which became a Latin County ruled in turn by the Orsinis, Anjou, and Tocchi feudal families. Inhabitants lived in a few hilltop villages out of fear of pirates.

1262: The Latin Bishopric records property ownership in the *Praktikon*

1669: Major influx of families fleeing from Crete

Not included above is the list of dozens of destructive earthquakes over the centuries (see Appendix A)

16th - 18th centuries

In 1500 the Venetians capture Kefalonia followed by Ithaka and the other Ionian Islands and retain them until 1797. They enlarged the Byzantine fort at Agios Giorgios and built a new fort at Assos completed in 1596.

The Venetians populate the islands with settlers from Crete, Methoni, Koroni, Nafpaktos, and Naflion. Kefalonia governed by a *provveditor* & Ithaka by a Capitain. Venetians institute a three class social system. Local interests represented by a Council composed of members of the nobility. Due to endemic pirate raids Venetians establish 5 guard posts, the *vigles*. Many coastal villages come into being in the 19th century. Venetians encourage the extensive planting of vines for currants.

1797-1809

The islands are occupied in turn by the French, the Russians, and French again.

1809-1864

The British occupy and protect the Ionian Islands. Each island governed by a Resident and a local council and municipalities Greek war of Independence begins in 1821.

Currants the staple commodity and exported to Britain. Nationalistic demonstrations in Kefalonia after 1848

1864

Union with Greece. Municipal system established on the islands.

KEFALONIA: From texts

700s	1200 - 1400s	1500s	1600s - 1700s	1800s																																
<p>Unknown location 702 - 705</p> <p>Philippikos Patrikios Vardanes exiled to Kefalonia</p>	<p>Unknown location 1437</p> <p>MOST FAMOUS VISITORS Emperor John VIII Palaiologos Patriarch Joseph II (Kondyll <i>et al</i>, 2014, p146)</p> <p>Patrikata 1262 <i>Praktikon</i> Patrikios families presence (Tzitzelis, 1960, p 487)</p>	<p>Kastro Agios Giorgios 1503</p> <p>Giannoulis</p> <p>Assists Venetians (Zapantis, 1999, p32)</p> <p>Sons: Antonios & Petros</p> <p>Giannoulis' daughter marries Kostantino Karouso, 1499</p> <p>Erissos 1558</p> <p>Kostas - sells land (Zapantis, 1999, p316)</p> <p>1566</p> <p>Andrias - a constable (Zapantis, 1999, p103)</p>	<p>Vasileikades 1427 - 1727</p> <p>Patrikios priests:</p> <p>Damianos Gerasimos Demetrios Nikoletos (1704)</p> <p>Iconographer of Agioi Apostoloi a Patrikios (1760s) (Vryonis, ND, pp 400-433)</p> <p>Assos 1668 Will of Giorgios Patrikios before fighting in Cretan war. (Patricios, 2002, p 77)</p>	<p>Various locations</p> <p>WILLS, 1831 - 1911</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>DATE</th> <th>SON'S NAME</th> <th>FATHER</th> <th>PLACE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1831</td> <td>Anzouletos</td> <td>Spyros</td> <td>Assos</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1833</td> <td>Vasilis</td> <td>Spyridon</td> <td>Fiscardo</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1833</td> <td>Spyros</td> <td>Toumazos</td> <td>Vasilikiades</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1840</td> <td>Anastasia</td> <td>m. Gerasimos</td> <td>Vasilikiades</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1873</td> <td>Stamatis</td> <td>Panagis</td> <td>Matsoukata</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1893</td> <td>Kostandinos</td> <td>Panagis</td> <td>Lavonikes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1911</td> <td>Kostandinos</td> <td>Charalambos</td> <td>Argostoli</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(Moschopoulos, 1993, p. 128)</p>	DATE	SON'S NAME	FATHER	PLACE	1831	Anzouletos	Spyros	Assos	1833	Vasilis	Spyridon	Fiscardo	1833	Spyros	Toumazos	Vasilikiades	1840	Anastasia	m. Gerasimos	Vasilikiades	1873	Stamatis	Panagis	Matsoukata	1893	Kostandinos	Panagis	Lavonikes	1911	Kostandinos	Charalambos	Argostoli
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KEFALONIA: From tax rolls & church records Assos (Males only)

8 Assos church records from 1700 on: Agioi Anargyroi, A. Giorgios, A. Nikolaos (Epano Asso), A. Nikolaos (Perivoli), A. Spyridon, Profiti Ilias, Yperagia Theotokos (Vraho), Yperagia Theotokos (Evaggelistria)

1500s	1600s	1700s	1800s																																		
<p>Venetian Tax Roll, 1583 (Tzitzelis, 1960 pp 662-672)</p> <p>POPULATION RANK Borgo (Castle) 705 Lachithies 517 Lixuri 417 Padricata 370 S. Tecli 317 Dilinata 315 ASSOS NOT LISTED! [Total villages 159]</p>	<p>Venetian Tax Roll, ASSOS, 1682 (Moschopoulos, 1976, pp. 135-143)</p> <p>Most prominent families: Antipas (24), Patrikios (17), Limpidis (13), Vandoros (11)</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>SON'S NAME</td> <td>PATRIKIOS FATHER'S NAME</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Anastasis</td> <td>Naros</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Andrias</td> <td>Patrikios-Kouris</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Antipas</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Apostolis</td> <td>Kosmas</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Christophoros</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Danias</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Demetris</td> <td>Diocharis</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Demetris</td> <td>Patrikios-Pantouvis</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Foteinis (Kastro, Assos)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gerolimos</td> <td>Anastasis</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Giannis</td> <td>Patrikios-Miskis</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Maris</td> <td>Antonelos</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nastos</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nikolos</td> <td>Alexis</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Stathis</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tzanis</td> <td>Patrikios-Mpampia</td> </tr> </table>	SON'S NAME	PATRIKIOS FATHER'S NAME	Anastasis	Naros	Andrias	Patrikios-Kouris	Antipas		Apostolis	Kosmas	Christophoros		Danias		Demetris	Diocharis	Demetris	Patrikios-Pantouvis	Foteinis (Kastro, Assos)		Gerolimos	Anastasis	Giannis	Patrikios-Miskis	Maris	Antonelos	Nastos		Nikolos	Alexis	Stathis		Tzanis	Patrikios-Mpampia	<p>Church baptismal records, 1687 - 1874</p> <p>Gerasimos ⇒ Vasillis b 1716</p> <p>Panagis ⇒ Anastasios b 1769 Giorgios b 1776 Ilias b 1783</p> <p>Papa Spyros ⇒ Atzoletos b 1750 Gerasimos b 1775 + 5 daughters</p> <p>Stathis ⇒ Nikolo b 1773</p> <p>Spyros ⇒ Gerasimos b 1775</p> <p>Kostandis ⇒ Giorgios b 1780</p> <p>Andria ⇒ Ilias b 1787</p> <p>Giorgi Tzinzilla ⇒ Spyros b 1794 Dionysios b 1797 Gerasimos b 1804 Stelios b 1816</p> <p>Patronikoletis ⇒ Efstathios b 1803</p> <p>Nikolo ⇒ Panagis b 1808 Dionysios b 1810</p> <p>Nikoli Mpikiki ⇒ Andria b 1828</p> <p>From 1797 onward Papa Agapios Patrikios is noted as one of the priests</p>	
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	<p>Patrikios Monastery Igoumenoi (abbots) (Tsitselis, 1980, V3, p 378)</p> <p><i>M. of Theotokou Paliochersou, Petrikata</i> Filotheos, 1618-1654 Makarios, 1661-1675 Agapios 1734-1735 (P-Grizanis) Ioannikios 1735-1740 Kallinikos 1741-1742</p>																																				

PATRIKIOS OF KEFALONIA: From birth register index, 1841-1866 (locations not specified)

Charalambos ⇒ Gerasimos b 1849	Gerasimos ⇒ Ilias b 1848	Spyridon ⇒ Ioannis b 1856
Charalambos ⇒ Nikolaos b 1854	Gerasimos ⇒ Nikolaos b1848	Spyridon ⇒ Panagis b1859
Charalambos ⇒ Markantonatos Dionysios b 1857	Gerasimos ⇒ Panagis b1859	Spyridon ⇒ Kostantinos b 1862
Charalambos ⇒ Gerasimos b 1862	Gerasimos ⇒ Spyridon b1864	Spyridon ⇒ Antonios b 1864
Charalambos ⇒ Demetris b1863	Gerasimos ⇒ Nikolaos b1850 Erdinalis	Sotiris ⇒ Spyridon b 1849
Dionysios ⇒ Nikolaos b 1844	Gregorios ⇒ Evaggelos b 1852	Sotiris ⇒ Dionysios b 1853
Dionysios ⇒ Dikofanis b 1850	Ioannis ⇒ Erdinalis Spyridon b1855	Stelianos ⇒ Gerasimos b1850
Dionysios ⇒ Ioannis b 1855	Ioannis ⇒ Ilias b 1845	Stelianos ⇒ Kostantinos b 1856
Ilias ⇒ Charalambos b 1845	Ioannis ⇒ Dionysios b 1846	Stelianos ⇒ Gerasimos b1863
Ilias ⇒ Panagis b 1849	Ioannis ⇒ Monino Minas b 1851 s	Stelios ⇒ Markantonatos Giorgios b 1843
Ilias ⇒ Kanagis b 1850	Ioannis ⇒ Gerasimos b1859	Stelios ⇒ Nikolaos b1841
Giorgios ⇒ Apostolis b 1843	Ioannis ⇒ Panagis b 1859	Stelios ⇒ Markantonis Charalambos b 1853
Giorgios ⇒ Ilias b 1846	Kostantinos ⇒ Antonios b 1857	Nikolaos ⇒ Markantonis Michalis b 1853
Giorgios ⇒ Gerasimos b 1847	Kostantinos ⇒ Gerasimos b1863	Gerasimos ⇒ Markantonis Panagis b 1855
Giorgios ⇒ Demetris b 1849	Michalis ⇒ Spyridon b 1846	Kostantinos ⇒ Markantonatos Spyridon b 1857
Giorgios ⇒ Stavros b 1850	Nikolaos ⇒ Spyridon b 1849	Charalambos ⇒ Markantonatos Dionysios b 1857
Giorgios ⇒ Panagis-Dionysios b 1854	Nikolaos ⇒ Demetris b 1859	Themistoklis ⇒ Nikolaos b1854
Giorgios ⇒ Anastasis b 1857	Nikolaos ⇒ Charalambos b 1859	Themistoklis ⇒ Spyridon b 1857
Giorgios ⇒ Panagis-Anastasis b 1860	Nikolaos ⇒ Giorgios b 1863	Themistoklis ⇒ Evaggelos b 1862
Giorgios ⇒ Gerasimos b1863	Nikolaos ⇒ Stavros b 1864	Stefanos ⇒ Themistoklis b1855
Giorgios ⇒ Panagis b1864	Panagis ⇒ Kostantinos b 1849	Evaggelinos ⇒ Panagis-Gerasimos b1858
Gerasimos ⇒ Markantonatos Kostantinos b 1843	Panagis ⇒ Ioannis b 1862	Evaggelinos ⇒ Dionysios b 1863
Gerasimos ⇒ Spyridon b 1844	Spyridon ⇒ Charalambos b 1848	Evaggelinos ⇒ Panagis-Gerasimos b1863
Gerasimos ⇒ Ioannis b 1846	Spyridon ⇒ Stelios b 1853	Demosthenis ⇒ Dionysios b 1860

PATRIKIOS OF KEFALONIA: From death register index, 1843-1862 (locations not specified)

Ilias	⇒	Markantonaras Gerasimos d 1843	Vasilis	⇒	Maria d 1851	Nikolaos	⇒	Gerasimos d 1856
Panagis	⇒	Markantonaras Gerasimos d 1844	Giorgios	⇒	Ekaterina d 1851	Ioannis	⇒	Nikoleta d 1856
Ioannis	⇒	Giorgios d 1844	Paraskeva	⇒	Gerasimos d 1851	Stelianos	⇒	Maria d 1856
Panagis	⇒	Anastasia d 1844	Spiridonas (priest)	⇒	Gerasimos d 1851	Ioannis	⇒	Pathadouratos Spyridon d 1856
Panagiotis	⇒	Markantonaras Ioannis d 1845	Giorgios (priest)	⇒	Charitinis d 1852	Stelianos	⇒	Gratzioza d 1856
Spyridon	⇒	Margarita d 1845	Giorgios	⇒	Ioannis d 1853	Ioannis	⇒	Fotini d 1856
Antonis	⇒	Panagis d 1845	Stelianos	⇒	Stefanato Eirine d 1853	Spyridonos	⇒	Demetrios d 1856
Ioannis	⇒	Ilias d 1846	Spyridonas	⇒	Evaggelinos d 1854	Spyridonos	⇒	Maria d 1857
Gerasimos	⇒	Riggina d 1846	Antonios	⇒	Marina d 1854	Charalampos	⇒	Dionysios d 1857
Gerasimos	⇒	Verdenalis Panagis d 1847	Antonios	⇒	Kalomoira d 1854	Panagis	⇒	Goustina d 1857
Andreas	⇒	Vasilis d 1848	Demetrios	⇒	Panatos Gavriil d 1854	Giorgios	⇒	Vasiliki d 1857
Panagis	⇒	'Wife' d 1848	Demetrios	⇒	Ekaterini d 1854	Panagis	⇒	Gerasimos d 1858
Athanasios	⇒	Matzoukis Dionysios d 1848	Giorgios	⇒	Spyridon d 1854	Stelianos	⇒	Dionysios d 1858
Dionysios	⇒	'Wife' d 1849	Theotos (priest)	⇒	'Widow' d 1854	Giorgios (priest)	⇒	Maria d 1859
Ioannis	⇒	Dionysios d 1849	Gerasimos	⇒	'Wife' d 1854	Anastasis	⇒	Thodorela d 1861
Ioannis	⇒	'Wife' d 1849	Andreas	⇒	Demetrios d 1855	Themistoklis	⇒	Stamoula d 1861
Demetrios	⇒	Spyridon (priest) d 1849	Ioannis	⇒	Maria d 1855	Evaggelionos	⇒	Garafalia 1862
Giorgios	⇒	'Wife' d 1850	Ioannis	⇒	Dionysios d 1855	Giorgios	⇒	Markantonaras Nikolaos 1862
Antonis	⇒	Ioannis d 1850	Gerasimos	⇒	'Wife' d 1855	Sotiris	⇒	Margarita 1862
Spyridonas	⇒	Panagiotis died 1850	Stelianos	⇒	Stefanato Eirine d 1855			
Giorgios	⇒	'Wife' d 1851	Nikolaos	⇒	Anastasios d 1856			

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Fiscardo



PATRIKATA